"Thou shalt abandon everything beloved / Most tenderly, and this the arrow is / Which first the bow of banishment shoots forth. / Thou shalt have proof how savoureth of salt / The bread of others, and how hard a road / The going down and up another's stairs."1 Exile inspired the Comedy of a man who tercet after tercet becomes a pilgrim together with the Man. We are exiled by nature - exiled from ourselves. Éxules fílii Evæ, banished children of Eve2: an extended family certificate of common motherhood - "The Lord shall count, when he writeth up the people, that this man was born there". "This and that man was born in her",3 a mother "Who takes her son ..., / Having more care of him than of herself,"4 carries universal childhood "in the heat of love." Such is the chromosome set of Man and Woman: God-infused clay mixtures who set out to wander: they turned from Gan 'Eden and cleared the boundaries guarded by cherubs, with a restrained step or a driving desire, between the sweat of the earth and the vault of the sky.6 Time is short in exile,7 so "that mortality might be swallowed up of life." Exile is what Antonio Teruzzi echoes: exile among other exiles, he unfolds the three Canticles, taut, like everyone else, between earth and sky.

The Inferno is scorched earth. Deep red and black grids are the gates of prison for life. "All hope abandon, ye who enter in" is a cruel warning for the lost bed shaped by hope. He does not despair "within the forest dark" and instead challenges dogma, hoping against all hope: "Thence we came forth to rebehold the stars."

Behind the bars the lost coin shines on.¹³ The lost sheep bleats again:¹⁴ it "seeketh Liberty, which is so dear, / As knoweth he who life for her refuses."¹⁵ Waiting time in the timeless hereafter, the Purgatory separates light from shadow. It clears the black absorbing the gold which hints at a renewed venture: "Pure and disposed to mount unto the stars."¹⁶

The ethereal Canticle materializes in twin colors: black

and gold bring dust and stars to heaven. The sky narrates the earth; the bed is drawn from there: "Within itself, of its own very colour / Seemed to me painted with our effigy, / Wherefore my sight was all absorbed therein."

The immigrant is tattooed with scars ad perpètuam rei memòriam, yet gold makes the bars thinner: an amnesty pardons Cain and the freed exile soars towards "The Love which moves the sun and the other stars."

18

Antonio ponders lost beds, mirrors of stars; carved fragments still capable of the primordial image: "treasure in earthen vessels" pouring utopia. Exile may even point the exiles to a destination! Utopia cries from below: by gilding the field, it sets up the dance floor for the saved ones - consummati in unum, made perfect in one, they dance and sing in unison: "Salve Regina," on the green and flowers / There seated, singing, spirits I beheld, / Which were not visible outside the valley." Scores of inclusive rhythms "to seek and to save that which was lost." A safe harbor in the "valley of [weeping]." A smacking kiss as "the sun comes ... and night cometh:" the hour in which the mother forgives everything, and the son can dare to do everything: "And after this, our exile, show unto us the blessed fruit of thy womb, Jesus."

Andrea Stabellini

- DANTE, Comedia Paradiso, XVII, 54-60 [Edizione critica della «vulgata» curata da Giorgio Petrocchi, in: N. SAPEGNO (CUR.), Dante Alighieri, La Divina Commedia. Inferno, Purgatorio, Paradiso, La Nuova Italia Editrice, Scandicci (FI), 2004].
- ² Salve, Regína, (Ermanno di Reichenau, attr., sec. XI), testo latino in: Congregatio Pro Doctrina Fidei, Catechismo della Chiesa Cattolica. Compendio, Città del Vaticano, 2005, Appendice A) Preghiere Comuni, 165-176, qui 167.
- 3 Sal 87(86), 5.6.
- ⁴ Dante, Comedia Inferno, XXIII, 40-41.
- ⁵ Dante, Comedia Paradiso, V, 1.
- 6 Cfr. Gen 2, 6-7 18-25; Gen 3, 20-24.
- 7 Cfr. 1 Cor 7, 29.
- 8 2 Cor 5, 4b.
- 9 DANTE, Comedia Inferno, III, 9.
- 10 Dante, Comedia Inferno, I, 2.
- 11 Rm 4, 18.
- 12 Dante, Comedia Inferno, XXXIV, 139.
- 13 Cfr. Lc 15, 8-10.
- 14 Cfr. Mt 18, 12-14 e Lc 15, 3-7.
- ¹⁵ Dante, Comedia Purgatorio, I, 71-72.
- ¹⁶ Dante, Comedia Purgatorio, XXXIII, 145.
- ¹⁷ Dante, Comedia Paradiso, XXXIII, 130-132.
- 18 Dante, Comedia Paradiso, XXXIII, 144.
- 19 2 Cor 4, 7.
- ²⁰Gv 17, 23 (Vulg.); motto episcopale di mons. Diego Coletti, già Vescovo di Como.
- ²¹ Dante, Comedia Purgatorio, VII, 82-84.
- ²²Lc 19, 10.
- 23 Sal 84(83), 7 e Gdc 2, 1-5.
- ²⁴ Dante, Comedia Purgatorio, XXVII, 61.
- ²⁵Salve, Regina, testo italiano in: Congregatio Pro Doctrina Fidel, Catechismo, cit., 167.